Fig. 1

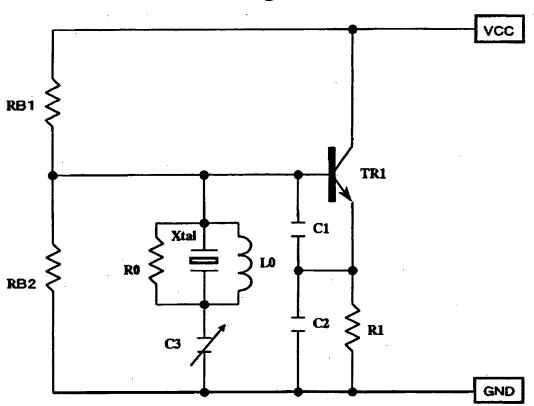
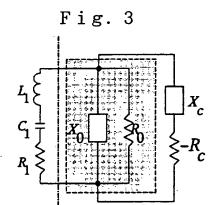
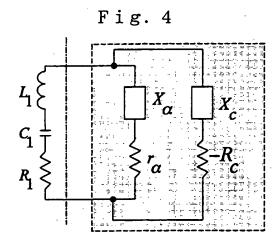


Fig. 2  $L_1 \in \mathbb{Z}$   $C_0 = L_0 \implies R_0$   $R_1 \in \mathbb{Z}$   $R_1 \in \mathbb{Z}$ 





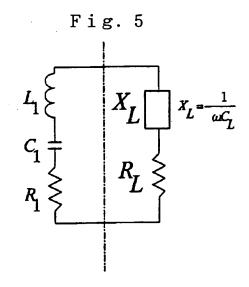


Fig. 6

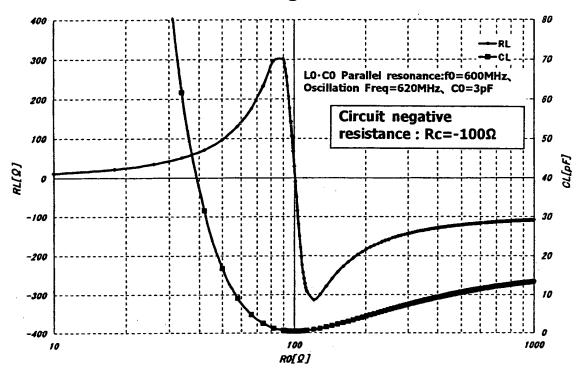


Fig. 7

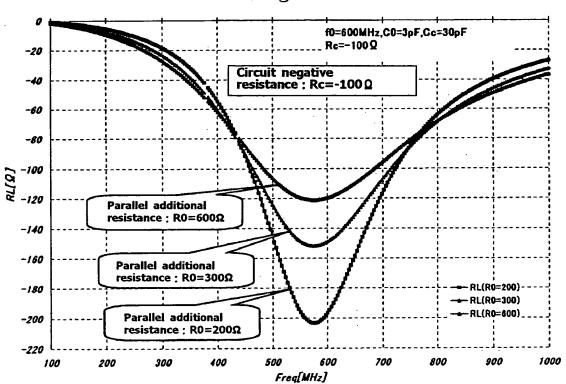


Fig. 8

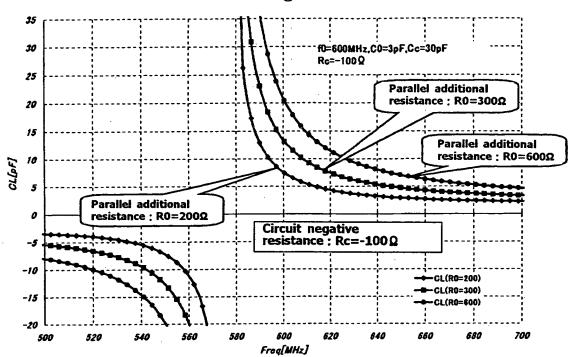
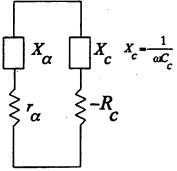
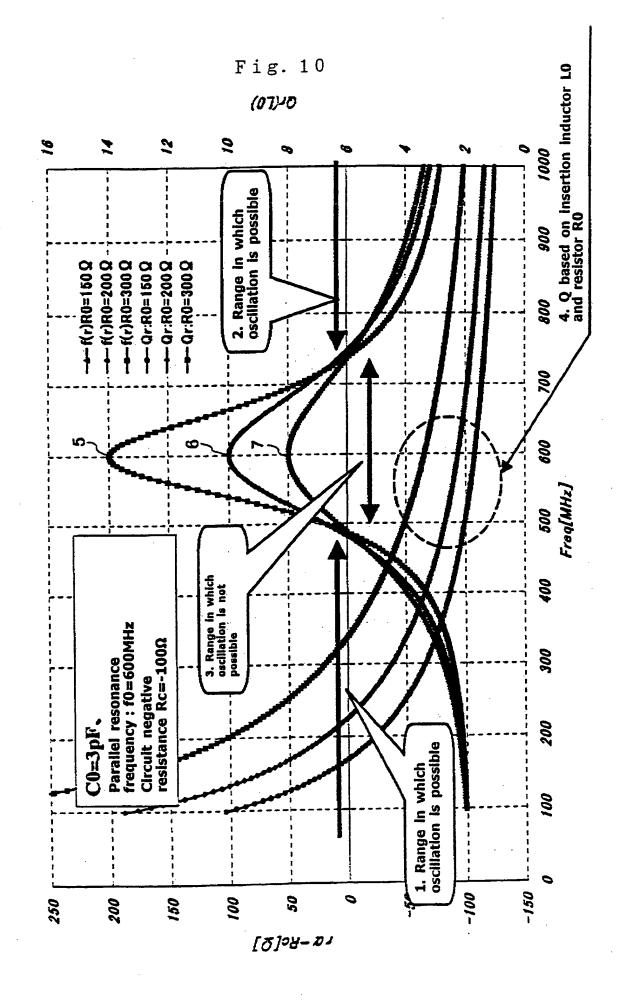
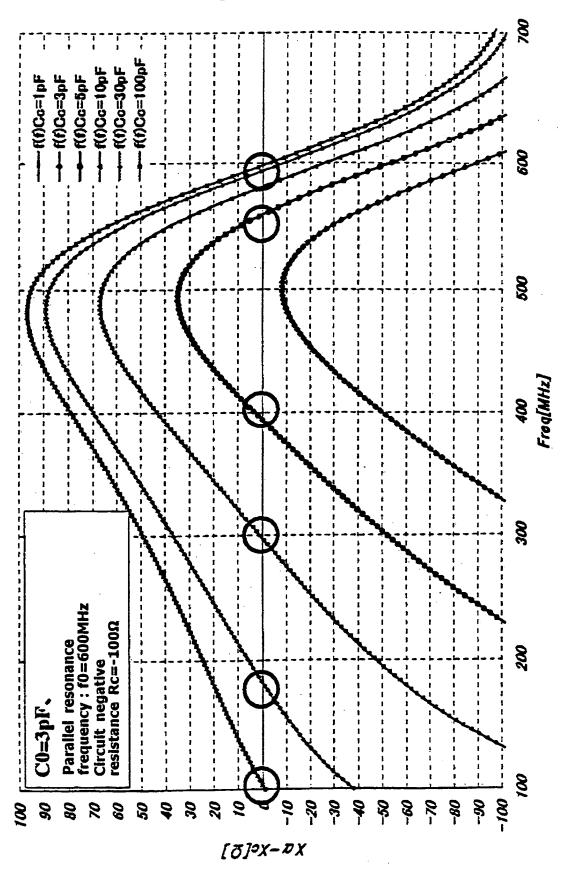


Fig. 9







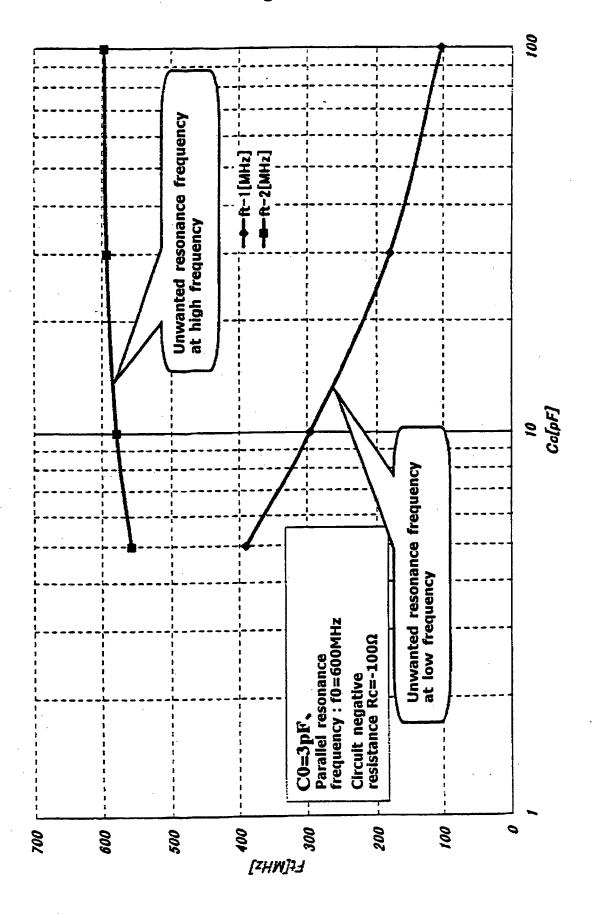


Fig. 13

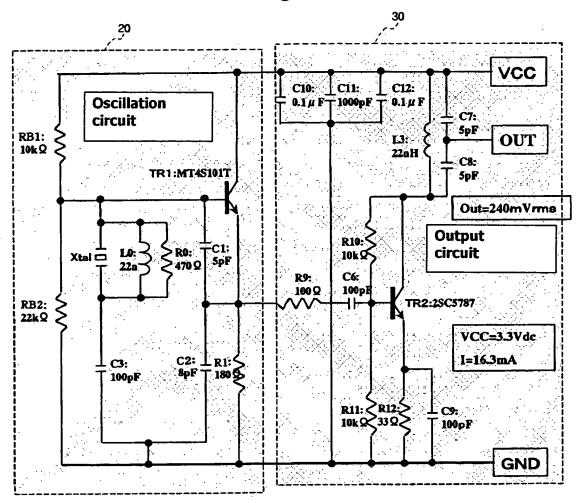
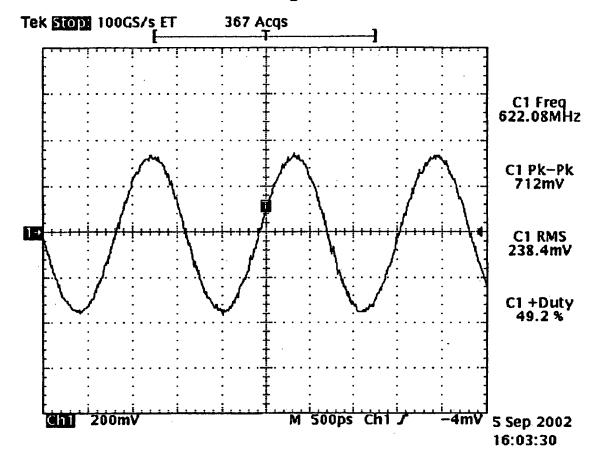


Fig. 14



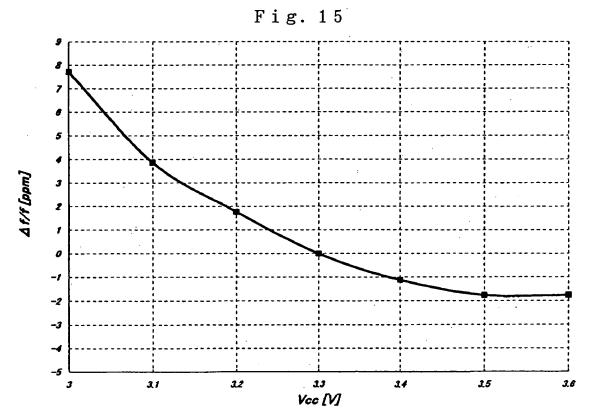


Fig. 16

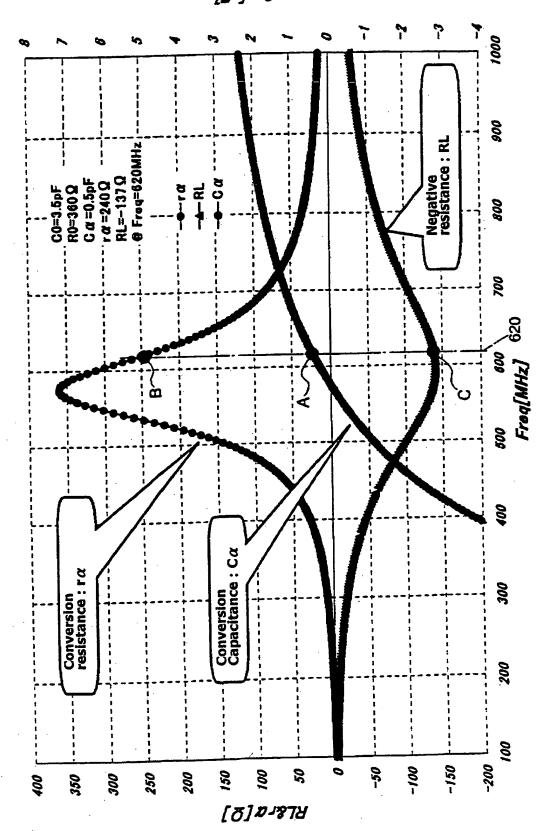


Fig. 17

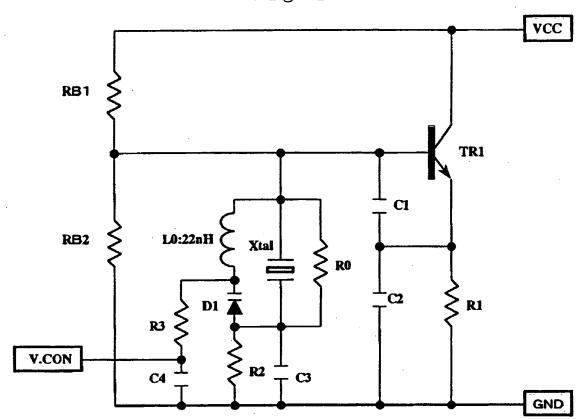
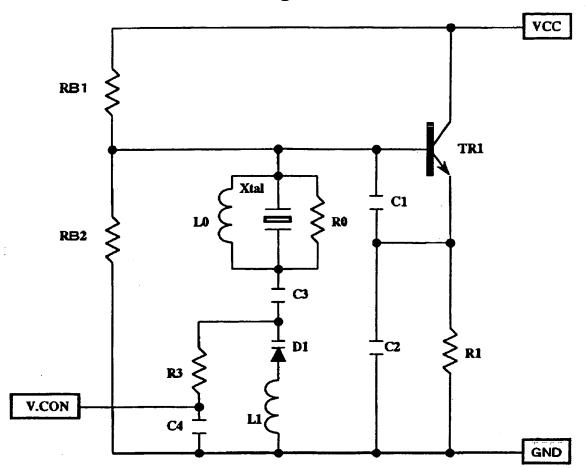


Fig. 18



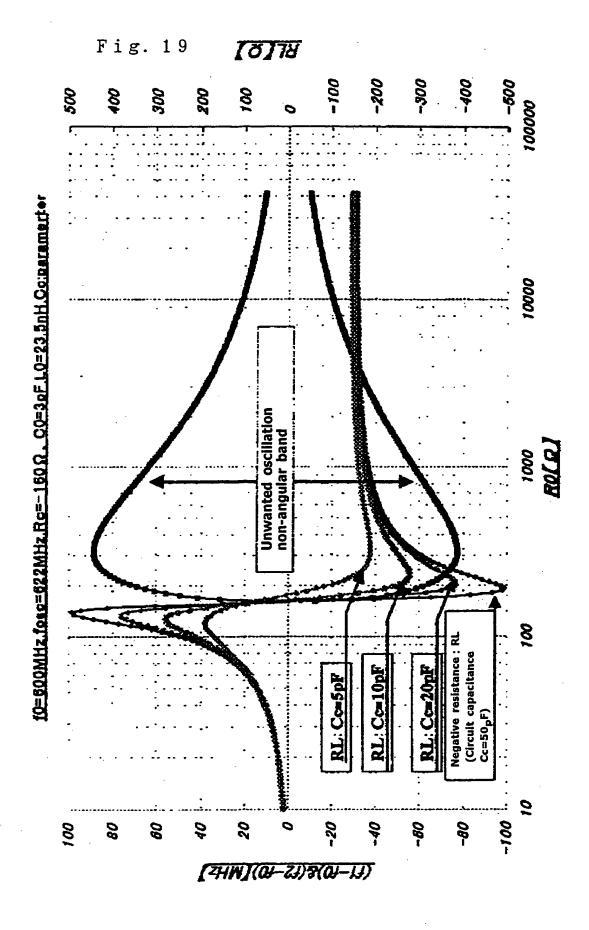


Fig. 20

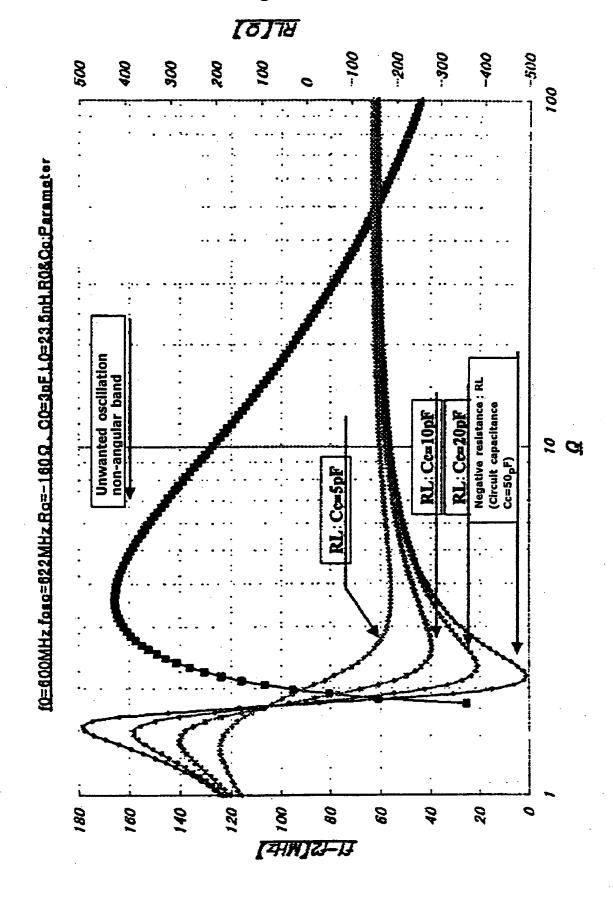
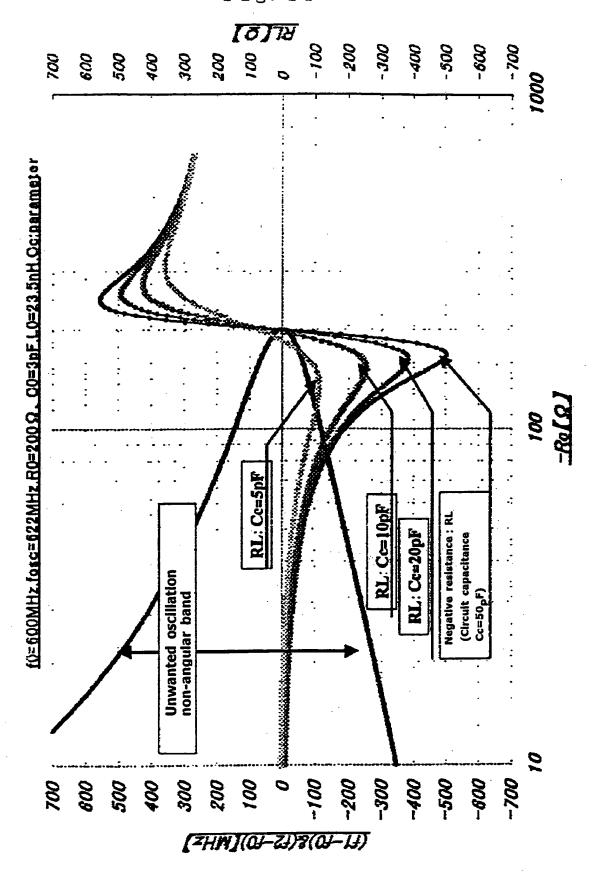
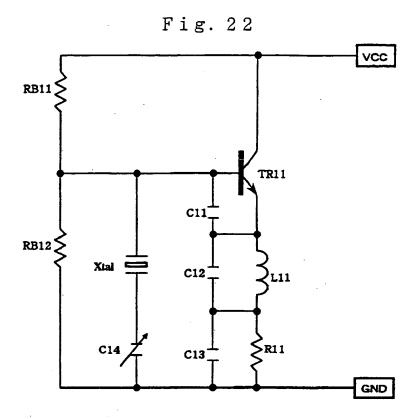


Fig. 21





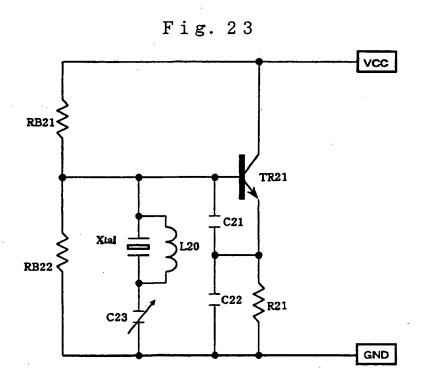
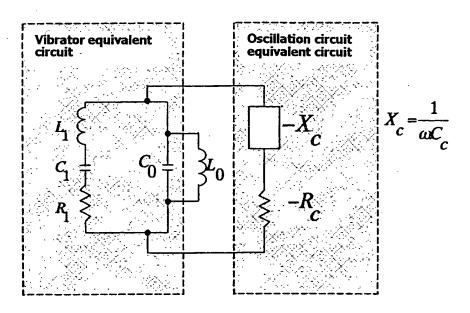
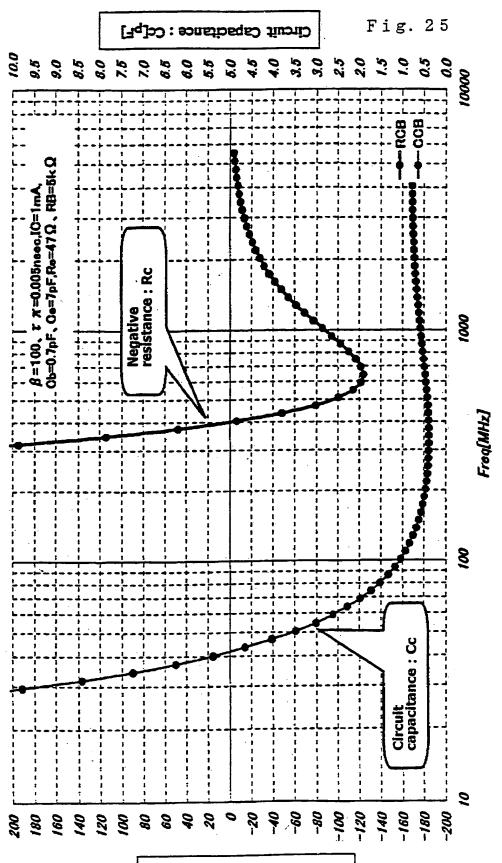


Fig. 24





Negative resistance: Rc[ \( \mathbb{Q} \)

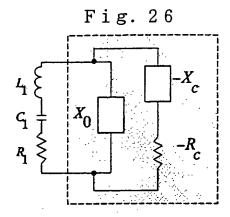


Fig. 27

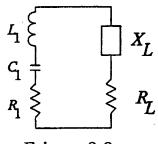


Fig. 28

